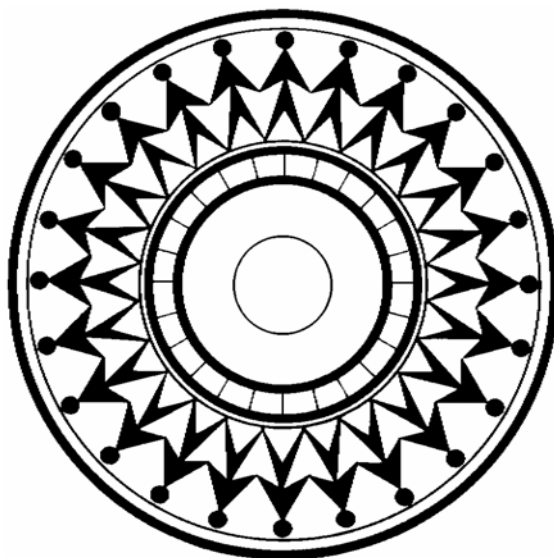# NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DATA SYSTEM (NCANDS) CHILD FILE, FFY 2005

NDACAN Dataset Number 128
USER'S GUIDE and CODEBOOK

National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
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NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DATA SYSTEM (NCANDS) CHILD FILE, FFY 2005

Data Collected by
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Distributed by
National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

User's Guide and Codebook Written by
National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
in collaboration with
NCANDS Technical Team
Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc.

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PREFACE

The data for *National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2005*, have been given to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect for public distribution by the Children's Bureau. Funding for the project was provided by the Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF SOURCE

Authors should acknowledge the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect and the original collector of the data when they publish manuscripts that use data provided by the Archive. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the statement below.

> The analyses presented in this publication were based on data from the National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2005. These data were provided by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect at Cornell University, and have been used with permission. The data were originally collected under the auspices of the Children's Bureau. Funding was provided by the Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. The collector of the original data, the funder, NDACAN, Cornell University, and the agents or employees of these institutions bear no responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here. The information and opinions expressed reflect solely the opinions of the authors.

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau (2007). National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2005 [Dataset]. Available from the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect Web site, http://www.ndacan.cornell.edu

PUBLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

In accordance with the *NCANDS Child File Data License*, users of these data are required to deposit a copy of any published work or report based wholly or in part on these data with the Archive. A copy of any completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint should be sent to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Family Life Development Center, Beebe Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853. Such copies will be used to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of NDACAN resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among data users and contributors.

Please note: An additional requirement of the *NCANDS Child File Data License* is that users must submit notification copies of publications and presentations to the Archive. Publications must be sent

concurrent with submission of the manuscript. Presentations must be sent within one month after the presentation. Please refer to the *NCANDS Child File Data License* for more information.

ABSTRACT

The National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File dataset consists of child-specific data of all investigated reports of maltreatment to State child protective service agencies. The NCANDS is a federally-sponsored annual national data collection effort created for the purpose of tracking the volume and nature of child maltreatment reporting. The Child File is the case-level component of the NCANDS. There is also an NCANDS State-level component, known as the Agency File, but those data are not part of this collection. States participate on a voluntary basis and submit their data after going through a process in which the state's administrative system is mapped to the NCANDS data structure. Submitted data consist of all investigations or assessments of alleged child maltreatment that received a disposition in the reporting year. Records are provided at the level of each child on a report, also known as the report-child pair. Data elements include the demographics of children and their perpetrators, types of maltreatment, investigation or assessment dispositions, risk factors, and services provided as a result of the investigation or assessment.

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STUDY OVERVIEW

Study Identification

National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File, FFY 2005

Principal Investigator(s):
Children's Bureau
Administration on Children, Youth and Families

Funding Agency:
Children's Bureau, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Purpose of the Study

The NCANDS is a child abuse and neglect reporting program based on state participation. The NCANDS was designed in response to the Child Abuse Prevention, Adoption and Family Services Act of 1988 which created Section 6 of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA), and required the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN) to establish a national data collection and analysis program on child maltreatment. The Act stated in part that:

"The Secretary shall, through the Center--(1) as a part of research activities, establish a national data collection and analysis program which, to the extent practical, coordinates existing State child abuse and neglect reports and which shall include---(A) standardized data on false, unfounded, or unsubstantiated reports; and (B) information on the number of deaths due to child abuse and neglect."

CAPTA as amended in May 1992 retained these provisions and added requirements in Section 105, part 1(b) that NCCAN establish a program:

" ... which shall collect, compile, analyze and make available State child abuse and neglect reporting information which, to the extent practical, is universal and case specific, and integrated with other case-based foster care and adoption data collected by the Secretary."

As a result, NCANDS has become the primary source of national information on abused and neglected children reported to State child protective service agencies. Findings from the NCANDS data are published by the Children's Bureau each year in its Child Maltreatment report series.

Study Design

The NCANDS data submission protocol uses three formats. The Child File, which is released in this data collection, is the most comprehensive. It includes case-level data on all children who have received a disposition of an investigation or assessment of allegations of maltreatment during the reporting year

(Federal Fiscal Year 2005 for Dataset #128). The Agency File collects aggregated, state-level, data on items that have been requested by the CAPTA legislation that are not able to be collected at the case level. States that submit the Child File also submit the Agency File. The Summary Data Component is used by states that are unable to submit case-level data. The Summary Data Component consists of aggregated, state-level, statistics of key items in the Child File and the Agency File. Data from the Agency File and the Summary Data Component are included in the NCANDS Combined Aggregate File (CAF), which is also distributed by NDACAN. The CAF consists of aggregated data by state and by year.

Date(s) of Data Collection

Federal fiscal year 2005 (October 1, 2004 through September 30,2005)

Geographic Area

Forty-eight states and the District of Columbia submitted data to the NCANDS Child File for FFY 2005. The two states that have NOT submitted data are North Dakota and Oregon.

Unit of Observation

The unit of observation in the Child File is the report-child pair. Each child on a report gets a separate data record.

Sample

The NCANDS Child File represents a census of all child protective services investigations or assessments conducted in the states that participated in the NCANDS. Investigations or assessements that reached a disposition between October 1, 2004 and September 30,2005 are included. For FFY 2005, the resulting dataset consists of 3,461,872 records, or report-child pairs, from 48 states and the District of Columbia.

Data Collection Procedures

State participation in the detailed case data collection consists of mapping each requested data element into the Child File record layout, extracting the State data into the Child File record layout, and submitting the case level data to NCANDS.

In the first process, the State Mapping Process, the state receives the "Guidelines and Procedures for Submitting Data to NCANDS" document. States may collect data under different programmatic methodologies, formats, and coding schemes. Thus, it is necessary for each state to map (convert) data, including codes, from the state's computer system into the standard record layout of NCANDS. Using the Guidelines, the state performs this State Mapping Process for the Child File. This activity, done during the Data Mapping Meetings, help to unify the coding structures of states and to enhance data consistency across states that are submitting NCANDS data. The Technical Assistance and Map Review process is provided by the NCANDS Technical Team to assist the state in its mapping activities. The goal of technical assistance is a state annual data submission, which passes all NCANDS validation checks.

Upon completion of the State Mapping Process, the state moves into the next three integrated processes: State Data Submission, NCANDS Validation of Data Submission, and the Technical Assistance Review of Data. In the State Mapping Process, the state uses the completed mapping forms as specifications and writes its data extraction computer program to transfer the data from the state's database into the Child File. The file is created by the state for the given year and is submitted to NCANDS. During the State Data Submission process, the NCANDS Technical Team continues to provide assistance to states regarding decisions about the use of unique identifiers, record construction, and quality of data, as needed.

When the data set is received by NCANDS, the NCANDS Validation of Data Submission and the Technical Assistance Review of Data processes begin. The NCANDS Technical Team validates and reviews the data, and provides the state with feedback about the data quality. This cycle of data submission, review, and assistance may go through several iterations before the final data set is ready.

Once the data submission and review activities are complete, the State Submission of Year's Final Data Set process occurs. The NCANDS Technical Team reviews and validates the final submission and then proceeds with the analysis activities for all of the States.

Response Rates

Not applicable.

Sources of Information

States extract case-level data from their child welfare information systems for submission to NCANDS. All reports reaching a disposition date in a given year are mapped to the NCANDS data elements and included in the submission.

Type of Data Collected

Extractions from state administrative records

Measures

Not applicable.

Related Publications & Reports
Users are strongly encouraged to obtain these references before doing analyses.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children, Youth and Families. (2007). Child Maltreatment 2005. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Please note that states may have updated their data since the publication of Child Maltreatment. As a

result, summaries of the Child File data in this collection may not agree with the tabular data presented in the published report.

Analytic Considerations

When conducting analyses with NCANDS data, it is important to keep in mind that state-to-state variation in child maltreatment laws and information systems may affect the interpretation of the data. Users are encouraged to refer to the state mapping documents included on the data CD for information about how the state's system codes its data.

Report and Child Identification Codes
Records in the Child File are often referred to as report-child pairs, because each individual record in a state's Child File can be identified through reference to two identification variables, the report ID (RPTID) and the child ID (CHID). When there are multiple children in a report, each child in the report is assigned the same unique Report ID. Similarly, if a child appears in multiple reports, each report for that child contains the same unique Child ID.

There are, however, a few caveats to consider when using the child ID to match different reports within the Child file. A state's laws and data processing capabilities may sometimes limit the ability to match children to previous reports. This limitation is most commonly observed in unsubstantiated reports where a state's laws may prohibit the archiving of data that identifies these children or families. As a result, the use of the child ID to identify children in multiple reports should be limited to reports where the maltreatment was substantiated or indicated. The inability to identify the same child in multiple reports might also occur in states with county-based data collection systems if records cannot be referenced across counties.

Aggregating the Data by Report or Child
Although the data may include multiple entries for a given report or child, these data can be aggregated into a file that contains only one entry per report or one entry per child. For example, a file of unique reports that describe characteristics of the children in the reports can be created. Such characteristics might include the total number of children referenced in a report or the age of the youngest and oldest children. Conversely, a file of unique children can be created that contains a count of the number of reports in which a child was included or the type(s) of maltreatment associated with the respective reports. Please refer to the sample syntax on the CD for examples of how to aggregate the data.

State Classification of the Disposition of Investigations
The disposition of each investigation depends on the classification system used by the participating state. Most states use a two-tier system that categorizes an allegation as substantiated or unsubstantiated. Some states use a three-tier system that includes a third category, indicated. In these states, maltreatment is indicated if there is sufficient reason to suspect that the child may have been maltreated or is at risk of maltreatment, but the level of evidence required by state law to substantiate an allegation does not exist.

A small number of states have diversified systems that do not fit into the two and three tier disposition categories. To accommodate these states, NCANDS uses two additional disposition codes, known as Alternative Response-Victim and Alternative Response-Nonvictim. Only states with a diversified system use these codes.

For analytic purposes, NCANDS considers children who have been assigned the Substantiated, Indicated, or Alternative Response-Victim codes to be victims of maltreatment.

Maltreatment Disposition and Overall Report Disposition
On a Child File record, dispositions of substantiated, indicated, unsubstantiated, etc. can be assigned for up to four different allegations of maltreatment. For example, if physical abuse and neglect are alleged, either one, both, or neither one may substantiated.

An overall disposition for the report is also assigned and applies to all children on the report, regardless of the disposition of the individual child's allegations. The disposition of a report will correspond to the highest level of any of the allegations for any of the children on the report. For example, if a report has three children, and only one allegation for one child was substantiated, then the report disposition is substantiated for all three children. If all the allegations for all the children on the report are unsubstantiated, the report disposition is unsubstantiated.

Maltreatment Coding
As mentioned above, up to four sets of maltreatment allegations and disposition levels can be assigned for each child on a report. There is no prescribed order in which the maltreatment elements appear on the data record and any maltreatment type can fall in any of the four sets. However, no maltreatment type can be repeated within a given record.

Confidentiality Protection

All ID variables submitted to the NCANDS have been encrypted by the states to prevent tracing a Child File record back to the record in the state's child welfare information system.

To further protect the confidentiality of the individuals in the Child File, the following targeted modifications were made to the data:

1. Six variables, the child's date of birth, the child's county of residence, Worker ID, Supervisor ID, AFCARS ID, and Incident Date, are dropped from the distributable Child File and are not available to the research community.

2. For records involving a fatality (MALDEATH = 1), the records are kept in the distributable file, but the values for state (STATERR), county of report (RPTCNTY), and the ID variables for the report (RPTID), the child (CHID), and the perpetrators (PER1ID, PER2ID, PER3ID) are recoded to mask the information.

3. If there are fewer than 1,000 records for a given county of report, the value for that variable (RPTCNTY) is recoded to mask the information.

4. The report date (RPTDT) variable has been recoded so that days 1-15 round to the 8th of the month and days 16-31 round to the 23rd. As a result, the dates in RPTDT all fall on either Day 8 or Day 23 of the month.

5. All other dates (INVDATE, RPDISPDT, SERVDATE, RMVDATE, and PETDATE) in the distributable Child File have been adjusted so that the interval between that date and the report date is preserved even after the report date has been rounded to either the 8th or the 23rd of the month, as described in item #4 above.

6. The child's age (CHAGE) is top-coded so that any value greater than or equal to 18 is assigned to an "18 or older" code. Similarly, perpetrator age (PER1AGE, PER2AGE, PER3AGE) is top-coded to "70 or older" and bottom-coded to "under 18."

7. If there are a very small number of records at the county level (RPTCNTY) with a particular race or Hispanic ethnicity, the race and ethnicity information for the individual is masked. For example, if there is only one Hawaiian or Pacific Islander child in Richland County, SC, all the race and ethnicity variables for that child will be recoded to Unknown.

Description of Collection

This collection of documents on the CD consists of the following:

1) A text file containing the full NCANDS Child File dataset (Child2005_v1.dat).
2) A second text file containing a subsample of records from the full set (Sample2005.dat).
3) A *ReadMe* file that describes how to get started loading the data into your statistics software.
4) Three folders that contain text files with data import statements that can be used by SAS, Stata, and SPSS for importing the data into those programs.
5) A folder named "Documentation" which contains valuable information for familiarizing oneself with the NCANDS Child File:
   a) A User's Guide and Codebook produced by the Archive
   b) A copy of the *Child Maltreatment 2005*, the Children's Bureau's annual NCANDS report
   c) A Microsoft Powerpoint presentation called *Understanding the Child File*
   d) Guidelines to the states for submitting NCANDS data
   e) State data mapping forms, which document how states have converted the data from their information systems to conform to NCANDS data element standards (There are no maps for the District of Columbia, Delaware, Louisiana, Montana, and Ohio.)
6) A folder named *Sample SPSS Syntax*, which contains syntax for common data management tasks that may need to be completed when working with the Child File data.

Extent of Processing

NDACAN produced the User's Guide and Codebook and completed the modifications to the data necessary for protecting child and perpetrator confidentiality. One variable, *IsVictim*, was created by NDACAN.

DATA FILE INFORMATION

File Specifications

No.	File Name	File Structure	Record Count	Variable Count
1	Child2005_v1.dat	Rectangular	3,461,872	145
2	Sample2005.dat	Rectangular	10,005	145

Each record in the Child File consists of a child in a report. Therefore, if there are three children in a report, there will be three records in the data file.

Data File Notes

The perpetrator fields are populated for those records associated with a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim report. For reports where no victimization was determined, the values for the perpetrator fields are missing.

For Pennsylvania, users should be aware of two important characteristics of the data. First, Pennsylvania is not allowed by state law to provide any race or Hispanic ethnicity data in its NCANDS data submission. Second, the Pennsylvania reporting system is child-based, meaning that each report has only one child. In other states, children who are subjects of the same investigation share the same report ID, but in Pennsylvania, this is not the case.

The Sample Data File

The sample file (Sample2005.dat) is a systematic sample of the NCANDS FFY 2005 Child File. It is supplied in order to give researchers a smaller, more manageable dataset that will run faster in their statistics software, and can be used to explore the data, test hypotheses and develop coding syntax that can be run, after testing, on the full dataset.

Results of analyses conducted on the sample file should generalize to the entire dataset, but we strongly recommend that researchers present findings from the full Child File and not the sample file.

VARIABLE INFORMATION

Four sections follow this page. The first two sections list the variables in the file, first in the order in which they appear in the data file followed by an alphabetic listing. The third section is the Codebook, which contains a detailed description of the variables arranged in the order in which they appear in the file. The final section lists all the identified counties by name and by FIPS code. All identified counties have at least 1000 records in the dataset. The identity of counties with fewer than 1000 records have been recoded to the value -1.

In the descriptive section the file's variable names, variable labels, and variable formats are provided on the first line. Variable definitions and notes are also provided. When appropriate, variable values and their corresponding labels are listed.

Variable List by Position

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
3	SubYr	Submission Year	Report Data
4	StaTerr	State Territory	Report Data
5	RptID	Report ID	Report Data
6	ChID	Child ID	Report Data
7	RptCnty	County Of Report	Report Data
8	RptDt	Report Date	Report Data
9	InvDate	Investigation Start Date	Report Data
10	RptSrc	Report Source	Report Data
11	RptDisp	Report Disposition	Report Data
12	RpDispDt	Report Disposition Date	Report Data
13	Notifs	Notifications	Report Data
14	ChAge	Child Age At Report	Child Data
16	ChSex	Child Sex	Child Data
17	ChRacAI	Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data
18	ChRacAs	Child Race Asian	Child Data
19	ChRacBl	Child Race Black or African American	Child Data
20	ChRacNH	Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data
21	ChRacWh	Child Race White	Child Data
22	ChRacUd	Child Race Undetermined	Child Data
23	CEthn	Child Ethnicity	Child Data
25	ChLvng	Living Arrangement	Child Data
26	ChMil	Military Family Member	Child Data
27	ChPrior	Prior Victim	Child Data
28	ChMal1	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
29	Mal1Lev	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
30	ChMal2	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
31	Mal2Lev	Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
32	ChMal3	Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
33	Mal3Lev	Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
34	ChMal4	Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
35	Mal4Lev	Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
36	MalDeath	Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data
37	CdAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
38	CdDrug	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
39	CdRtrd	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
40	CdEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors
41	CdVisual	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors
42	CdLearn	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors
43	CdPhys	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors
44	CdBehav	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors
45	CdMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors
46	FCAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
47	FCDrug	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
48	FCRtrd	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
49	FCEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
50	FCVisual	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors
51	FCLearn	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
52	FCPhys	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
53	FCMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
54	FCViol	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors
55	FCHouse	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors
56	FCMoney	Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors
57	FCPublic	Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors
58	PostServ	Post Investigation Services	Services Provided
59	ServDate	Service Date	Services Provided
60	FamSup	Family Support Services	Services Provided
61	FamPres	Family Preservation Services	Services Provided
62	FosterCr	Foster Care Services	Services Provided
63	RmvDate	Removal Date	Services Provided
64	JuvPet	Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided
65	PetDate	Petition Date	Services Provided
66	CoChRep	Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided
67	Adopt	Adoption Services	Services Provided
68	CaseMang	Case Management Services	Services Provided
69	Counsel	Counseling Services	Services Provided
70	Daycare	Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided
71	Educatn	Educational and Training Services	Services Provided
72	Employ	Employment Services	Services Provided
73	FamPlan	Family Planning Services	Services Provided
74	Health	Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided
75	Homebase	Home-Based Services	Services Provided
76	Housing	Housing Services	Services Provided
77	TransLiv	Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
78	InfoRef	Information and Referral Services	Services Provided
79	Legal	Legal Services	Services Provided
80	MentHlth	Mental Health Services	Services Provided
81	PregPar	Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided
82	Respite	Respite Care Services	Services Provided
83	SSDisabl	Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided
84	SSDelinq	Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided
85	SubAbuse	Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided
86	Transprt	Transportation Services	Services Provided
87	OtherSv	Other Services	Services Provided
90	Per1ID	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrators Data
91	Per1Rel	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
92	Per1Prnt	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
93	Per1Cr	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
94	Per1Age	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrators Data
95	Per1Sex	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrators Data
96	P1RacAI	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
97	P1RacAs	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
98	P1RacBl	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
99	P1RacNH	Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island	Perpetrators Data
100	P1RacWh	Perpetrator-1 Race White	Perpetrators Data
101	P1RacUd	Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
102	Per1Ethn	Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
103	Per1Mil	Perpetrator-1 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
104	Per1Pior	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
105	Per1Mal1	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
106	Per1Mal2	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
107	Per1Mal3	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
108	Per1Mal4	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
109	Per2ID	Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrators Data
110	Per2Rel	Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
111	Per2Prnt	Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
112	Per2Cr	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
113	Per2Age	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
114	Per2Sex	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrators Data
115	P2RacAI	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
116	P2RacAs	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
117	P2RacBl	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
118	P2RacNH	Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
119	P2RacWh	Perpetrator-2 Race White	Perpetrators Data
120	P2RacUd	Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
121	Per2Ethn	Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
122	Per2Mil	Perpetrator-2 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
123	Per2Pior	Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
124	Per2Mal1	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
125	Per2Mal2	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
126	Per2Mal3	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
127	Per2Mal4	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
128	Per3ID	Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrators Data
129	Per3Rel	Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
130	Per3Prnt	Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
131	Per3Cr	Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
132	Per3Age	Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
133	Per3Sex	Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrators Data
134	P3RacAI	Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
135	P3RacAs	Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
136	P3RacBl	Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
137	P3RacNH	Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
138	P3RacWh	Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrators Data
139	P3RacUd	Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
140	Per3Ethn	Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
141	Per3Mil	Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
142	Per3Pior	Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
143	Per3Mal1	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
144	Per3Mal2	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
145	Per3Mal3	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
146	Per3Mal4	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
151	IsVictim	Child is a Victim on This Report	Derived by NDACAN

Variable List by Variable Name

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
67	Adopt	Adoption Services	Services Provided
68	CaseMang	Case Management Services	Services Provided
37	CdAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
44	CdBehav	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors
38	CdDrug	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors
40	CdEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors
42	CdLearn	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors
45	CdMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors
43	CdPhys	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors
39	CdRtrd	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors
41	CdVisual	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors
23	CEthn	Child Ethnicity	Child Data
14	ChAge	Child Age At Report	Child Data
6	ChID	Child ID	Report Data
25	ChLvng	Living Arrangement	Child Data
28	ChMal1	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
30	ChMal2	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
32	ChMal3	Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
34	ChMal4	Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data
26	ChMil	Military Family Member	Child Data
27	ChPrior	Prior Victim	Child Data
17	ChRacAI	Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data
18	ChRacAs	Child Race Asian	Child Data
19	ChRacBl	Child Race Black or African American	Child Data
20	ChRacNH	Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data
22	ChRacUd	Child Race Undetermined	Child Data
21	ChRacWh	Child Race White	Child Data
16	ChSex	Child Sex	Child Data
66	CoChRep	Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided
69	Counsel	Counseling Services	Services Provided
70	Daycare	Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided
71	Educatn	Educational and Training Services	Services Provided
72	Employ	Employment Services	Services Provided
73	FamPlan	Family Planning Services	Services Provided
61	FamPres	Family Preservation Services	Services Provided

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
60	FamSup	Family Support Services	Services Provided
46	FCAlc	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
47	FCDrug	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
49	FCEmotnl	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
55	FCHouse	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors
51	FCLearn	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
53	FCMedicl	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
56	FCMoney	Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors
52	FCPhys	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
57	FCPublic	Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors
48	FCRtrd	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors
54	FCViol	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors
50	FCVisual	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors
62	FosterCr	Foster Care Services	Services Provided
74	Health	Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided
75	Homebase	Home-Based Services	Services Provided
76	Housing	Housing Services	Services Provided
78	InfoRef	Information and Referral Services	Services Provided
9	InvDate	Investigation Start Date	Report Data
151	IsVictim	Child is a Victim on This Report	Derived by NDACAN
64	JuvPet	Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided
79	Legal	Legal Services	Services Provided
29	Mal1Lev	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
31	Mal2Lev	Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
33	Mal3Lev	Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
35	Mal4Lev	Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data
36	MalDeath	Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data
80	MentHlth	Mental Health Services	Services Provided
13	Notifs	Notifications	Report Data
87	OtherSv	Other Services	Services Provided
96	P1RacAI	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
97	P1RacAs	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
98	P1RacBl	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
99	P1RacNH	Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island	Perpetrators Data
101	P1RacUd	Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
100	P1RacWh	Perpetrator-1 Race White	Perpetrators Data
115	P2RacAI	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
116	P2RacAs	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
117	P2RacBl	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
118	P2RacNH	Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
120	P2RacUd	Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
119	P2RacWh	Perpetrator-2 Race White	Perpetrators Data
134	P3RacAI	Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data
135	P3RacAs	Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data
136	P3RacBl	Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data
137	P3RacNH	Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data
139	P3RacUd	Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data
138	P3RacWh	Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrators Data
94	Per1Age	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrators Data
93	Per1Cr	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
102	Per1Ethn	Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
90	Per1ID	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrators Data
105	Per1Mal1	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
106	Per1Mal2	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
107	Per1Mal3	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
108	Per1Mal4	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
103	Per1Mil	Perpetrator-1 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
104	Per1Pior	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
92	Per1Prnt	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
91	Per1Rel	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
95	Per1Sex	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrators Data
113	Per2Age	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
112	Per2Cr	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data
121	Per2Ethn	Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
109	Per2ID	Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrators Data
124	Per2Mal1	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
125	Per2Mal2	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
126	Per2Mal3	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
127	Per2Mal4	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
122	Per2Mil	Perpetrator-2 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
123	Per2Pior	Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
111	Per2Prnt	Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
110	Per2Rel	Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
114	Per2Sex	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrators Data
132	Per3Age	Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data
131	Per3Cr	Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data

Position	Variable Name	Variable Label	Group
140	Per3Ethn	Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data
128	Per3ID	Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrators Data
143	Per3Mal1	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data
144	Per3Mal2	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data
145	Per3Mal3	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data
146	Per3Mal4	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data
141	Per3Mil	Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrators Data
142	Per3Pior	Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data
130	Per3Prnt	Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data
129	Per3Rel	Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrators Data
133	Per3Sex	Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrators Data
65	PetDate	Petition Date	Services Provided
58	PostServ	Post Investigation Services	Services Provided
81	PregPar	Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided
82	Respite	Respite Care Services	Services Provided
63	RmvDate	Removal Date	Services Provided
12	RpDispDt	Report Disposition Date	Report Data
7	RptCnty	County Of Report	Report Data
11	RptDisp	Report Disposition	Report Data
8	RptDt	Report Date	Report Data
5	RptID	Report ID	Report Data
10	RptSrc	Report Source	Report Data
59	ServDate	Service Date	Services Provided
84	SSDelinq	Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided
83	SSDisabl	Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided
4	StaTerr	State Territory	Report Data
85	SubAbuse	Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided
3	SubYr	Submission Year	Report Data
77	TransLiv	Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided
86	Transprt	Transportation Services	Services Provided

Codebook

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
3	**SubYr**	Submission Year	Report Data	F4	1-4

The submission year is defined as including all reports whose dispositions occurred within the specified year. Reports received, but whose dispositions did not occur during the specified year, should not be included in the NCANDS data submission. Reports received in a prior year, but whose disposition was made within the reporting year, should be included in the NCANDS data submission.

* Only reports with completed investigations in the current submission year are subject to inclusion. Pending investigations should not be included.

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
4	**StaTerr**	State Territory	Report Data	A2	5-6

The State/Territory submitting child abuse and neglect data for the NCANDS

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is recoded to "XX" (Not Provided for Confidentiality Reasons)

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
5	**RptID**	Report ID	Report Data	A12	7-18

A unique identification assigned to each report of child maltreatment. This identification is not the actual State report identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for the purposes of the NCANDS data collection.

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
6	**ChID**	Child ID	Report Data	A12	19-30

A unique identification assigned to each child. This identification is not the State child identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for the purposes of the NCANDS data collection.

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
7	**RptCnty**	County Of Report	Report Data	F3	31-35

The geopolitical substate jurisdiction from which the report of child maltreatment originated. The unique identification number assigned to the State and county under the Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) guidelines is preferred.

In the contributed data, this variable has values 001-999. Because states use the same county numbers, we add the (1 or 2-digit) State FIPS code at the front. The resulting code is a four or five-digit number. The last three digits are the county code.
For counties that have fewer than 1000 cases, -1 is substituted for the County Code. The names and FIPS codes of all counties with 1000 or more records is included at the end of the Codebook.
If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), this variable is recoded to -1 (Not Provided for Reasons of Confidentiality)

Value	Value Label
-1	County Has Fewer Than 1000 Records
998	Out of State
999	Unknown or Missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
8	**RptDt**	Report Date	Report Data	DATE11	36-46

The month, day, and year that the responsible agency was notified of the suspected child maltreatment.

In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is rounded to the 1st or the 15th in this manner:
Days 1-15 rounds to 8th of month
Days 16-31 round to 23rd

Value	Value Label
8	Days 1 through 15
23	Days 16 through 31

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
9	**InvDate**	Investigation Start Date	Report Data	DATE11	47-57

The date when CPS initially contacted or attempted to have face-to-face contact with the alleged victim.

If this face-to-face contact is not possible, the date would be when CPS initially contacted any party who could provide information essential to the investigation or assessment.

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
10	**RptSrc**	Report Source	Report Data	F2	58-59

The category or role of the person who makes a report of alleged maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	social services personnel
2	medical personnel
3	mental health personnel
4	legal, law enforcement, or criminal just
5	education personnel
6	child day care provider
7	substitute care provider
8	alleged victim
9	parent
10	other relative
11	friends/neighbor
12	alleged perpetrator

13	anonymous reporter
88	other
99	unknown or missing

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11   **RptDisp**   Report Disposition   Report Data   F2   60-61

The conclusion reached by the responsible agency regarding the report of maltreatment pertaining to the child in the record.

This is the final finding or disposition of the report. If at least one maltreatment for any child in the report is "substantiated", all records (children) with this same Report ID should have this Report Disposition set to "substantiated". If all maltreatments for all children in the report are "unsubstantiated", all records (children) with this same Report ID should have the Report Disposition set to "unsubstantiated".

Value   Value Label
1	substantiated
2	indicated or reason to suspect
3	alternative response disposition-victim
4	alternative response disposition-not a v
5	unsubstantiated
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal
7	closed-no finding
88	other
99	unknown or missing

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12   **RpDispDt**   Report Disposition Date   Report Data   DATE11   62-72

The month, day, and year that a decision was made by the child protective services agency or court regarding the disposition of a report or investigation of alleged child maltreatment.

This date determines if the report is to be included in the data submission for this year.

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13   **Notifs**   Notifications   Report Data   F1   73

Mandated or courtesy contacting of other agencies with overlapping or potentially overlapping jurisdiction concerning a report of child maltreatment.

Value   Value Label
1	none
2	police/prosecutor
3	licensing agency
4	both
8	other
9	unknown or missing

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14   **ChAge**   Child Age At Report   Child Data   F2   74-75

Age, calculated in years, as of the date of the report of alleged child maltreatment.

In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is top-coded to 18.

Value   Value Label
0	under one year
18	18 or Older
77	unborn

	99	unknown or missing			
16	**ChSex**	Child Sex	Child Data	F1	76

The gender of the child at the time of the report.

Value	*Value Label*
1	male
2	female
9	unknown or missing

17	**ChRacAI**	Child Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Child Data	F1	77

A child having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Value	*Value Label*
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

18	**ChRacAs**	Child Race Asian	Child Data	F1	78

A child having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Value	*Value Label*
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

19	**ChRacBl**	Child Race Black or African American	Child Data	F1	79

A child having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Value	*Value Label*
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

20	**ChRacNH**	Race Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Child Data	F1	80

A child having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Value	*Value Label*
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
21	**ChRacWh**	Child Race White	Child Data	F1	81

A child having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
22	**ChRacUd**	Child Race Undetermined	Child Data	F1	82

The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the child.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
23	**CEthn**	Child Ethnicity	Child Data	F1	83

A child of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Value	Value Label
1	yes, Hispanic or Latino
2	not Hispanic or Latino
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
25	**ChLvng**	Living Arrangement	Child Data	F2	84-85

The home environment, e.g., family or foster care, in which the child was residing at the time of the alleged incident of maltreatment. "Other" living arrangement includes substitute care homes/facilities.

Value	Value Label
1	married parents
2	married parent and step parent
3	unmarried parents
4	parent and cohabiting partner
5	both parents, marital status unknown
6	single parent, mother only
7	single parent, father only
8	single parent, mother & other adult
9	single parent, father & other adult
10	non-parent relative caregiver
11	non-relative caregiver
12	group home or residential facility
88	Other setting
99	Unknown

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
26	**ChMil**	Military Family Member	Child Data	F1	86

A person who is the legal dependent of an individual on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
27	**ChPrior**	Prior Victim	Child Data	F1	87

The existence of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of maltreatment of the child victim.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
28	**ChMal1**	Maltreatment-1 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	88

A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.

This is the first type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal1Lev")

Value	Value Label
1	physical abuse
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities
3	medical neglect
4	sexual abuse
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment
6	no alleged maltreatment
8	other
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
29	**Mal1Lev**	Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	89-90

The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-1 Type (See field ChMal1).

Value	Value Label
1	substantiated
2	indicated or reason to suspect
3	alternative response victim
4	alternative response nonvictim
5	unsubstantiated
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal
7	closed-no finding
8	no alleged maltreatment
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
30	**ChMal2**	Maltreatment-2 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	91

A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.

This is the second type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal2Lev")

Value	Value Label
1	physical abuse
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities
3	medical neglect
4	sexual abuse
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment
8	other
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
31	**Mal2Lev**	Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	92-93

The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-2 Type (field ChMal2).

Value	Value Label
1	substantiated
2	indicated or reason to suspect
3	alternative response victim
4	alternative response nonvictim
5	unsubstantiated
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal
7	closed-no finding
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
32	**ChMal3**	Maltreatment-3 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	94

A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.

This is the third type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal3Lev")

Value	Value Label
1	physical abuse
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities
3	medical neglect
4	sexual abuse
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment
8	other
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
33	**Mal3Lev**	Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	95-96

The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-3 Type (field ChMal3).

Value	Value Label
1	substantiated
2	indicated or reason to suspect
3	alternative response disposition-victim
4	alternative response disposition-not a v
5	unsubstantiated
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal
7	closed-no finding
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
34	**ChMal4**	Maltreatment-4 Type	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	97

A particular form of child maltreatment that is determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law such as physical abuse, neglect or deprivation of necessities, sexual abuse, psychological or emotional maltreatment, and other forms included in State law.

This is the fourth type of maltreatment reported on the child victim's record. If a maltreatment is reported in this field then a maltreatment level should be provided in the corresponding maltreatment disposition level field ("Mal4Lev")

Value	Value Label
1	physical abuse
2	neglect or deprivation of necessities
3	medical neglect
4	sexual abuse
5	psychological or emotional maltreatment
8	other
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
35	**Mal4Lev**	Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level	Child Maltreatment Data	F2	98-99

The disposition of alleged Maltreatment-4 Type (field ChMal4).

Value	Value Label
1	substantiated
2	indicated or reason to suspect
3	alternative response disposition-victim
4	alternative response disposition-not a v
5	unsubstantiated
6	unsubstantiated due to intentionally fal
7	closed-no finding
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
36	**MalDeath**	Maltreatment Death	Child Maltreatment Data	F1	100

The child died as a result of abuse or neglect, because either: (a) an injury resulting from the abuse or neglect was the cause of death; or (b) abuse and/or neglect were contributing factors to the cause of death.

If this variable is coded 1 (Child Death), then the following variables are suppressed to protect confidentiality:
StaTerr (State or Territory)
RptCnty (County of Report)
ChID (Child Identifier)
RptID (Report Identifier)
Per*ID (Perpetrator 1-3 Identifier)

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

37	**CdAlc**	Alcohol Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	101

A compulsive use of or need for alcohol by the child. This element should include infants addicted at birth, or who are victims of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome, or who may suffer other disabilities due to the use of alcohol during pregnancy.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

38	**CdDrug**	Drug Abuse-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	102

The compulsive use of or need for narcotics by the child. This element should include infants addicted at birth.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

39	**CdRtrd**	Mental Retardation-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	103

Significantly subaverage general cognitive and motor functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior manifested during the developmental period that adversely affect a child's/youth's socialization and learning. This condition must be clinically diagnosed.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
40	**CdEmotnl**	Emotionally Disturbed-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	104

A condition exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics over a long period of time and to a marked degree: an inability to build or maintain satisfactory interpersonal relationships; inappropriate types of behavior or feelings under normal circumstances; a general pervasive mood of unhappiness or depression; or a tendency to develop physical symptoms or fears associated with personal problems. The term includes persons who are schizophrenic or autistic. The term does not include persons who are socially maladjusted, unless it is determined that they are also seriously emotionally disturbed. This condition must be clinically diagnosed. The diagnosis is based on the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (the most recent edition of DSM).

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
41	**CdVisual**	Visually Or Hearing Impaired-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	105

A clinically diagnosed handicapping condition of the child related to a visual impairment or permanent or fluctuating hearing or speech impairment that may significantly affect functioning or development.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
42	**CdLearn**	Learning Disability-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	106

A disorder in one or more of the child's basic psychological processes involved in understanding or using language, spoken or written, that may manifest itself in an imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell or to use mathematical calculations. The term includes conditions such as perceptual disability, brain injury, minimal brain dysfunction, dyslexia, and developmental aphasia.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
43	**CdPhys**	Physically Disabled-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	107

A physical condition that adversely affects the child's day to day motor functioning, such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, multiple sclerosis, orthopedic impairments, and other physical disabilities.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
44	**CdBehav**	Behavior Problem-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	108

Behavior in the school and/or community that adversely affects socialization, learning, growth, and moral development. These may include adjudicated or non-adjudicated child behavior problems. This would include the child's running away from home or a placement.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no

		9 unknown or missing			
45	**CdMedicl**	Other Medical Condition-Child	Child Risk Factors	F1	109

A medical condition other than mental retardation, visual or hearing impairment, physical disability, or being emotionally disturbed, that significantly affects the functioning or development of the child or requires special medical care such as chronic illnesses. Included are children diagnosed as HIV positive or with AIDS.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

46	**FCAlc**	Alcohol Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	110

The principal caretaker(s)' compulsive use of alcohol that is not of a temporary nature.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

47	**FCDrug**	Drug Abuse-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	111

The principal caretaker(s)' compulsive use of drugs that is not of a temporary nature.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

48	**FCRtrd**	Mental Retardation-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	112

Significantly subaverage general cognitive and motor functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior that adversely affect socialization and learning. This condition must be clinically diagnosed.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
49	**FCEmotnl**	Emotionally Disturbed-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	113

A condition exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics over a long period of time and to a marked degree: an inability to build or maintain satisfactory interpersonal relationships; inappropriate types of behavior or feelings under normal circumstances; a general pervasive mood of unhappiness or depression; or a tendency to develop physical symptoms or fears associated with personal problems. The term includes persons who are schizophrenic or autistic. The term does not include persons who are socially maladjusted, unless it is determined that they are also seriously emotionally disturbed. This condition must be clinically diagnosed. The diagnosis is based on the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (the most recent edition of DSM).

Value   *Value Label*
- 1   yes
- 2   no
- 9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
50	**FCVisual**	Visually or Hearing Impaired-Caretaker	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	114

A clinically diagnosed handicapping condition of the principal caretaker(s) related to a visual impairment or permanent or fluctuating hearing or speech impairment that may significantly affect functioning or development.

Value   *Value Label*
- 1   yes
- 2   no
- 9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
51	**FCLearn**	Learning Disability-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	115

A disorder in one or more of the principal caretaker(s)'s basic psychological processes involved in understanding or using language, spoken or written, that may manifest itself in an imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell or to use mathematical calculations. The term includes conditions such as perceptual disability, brain injury, minimal brain dysfunction, dyslexia, and developmental aphasia.

Value   *Value Label*
- 1   yes
- 2   no
- 9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
52	**FCPhys**	Physically Disabled-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	116

A physical condition that adversely affects the caretaker(s)' day to day motor functioning, such as cerebral palsy, spina bifida, multiple sclerosis, orthopedic impairments, and other physical disabilities.

Value   *Value Label*
- 1   yes
- 2   no
- 9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
53	**FCMedicl**	Other Medical Condition-Caretaker(s)	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	117

A medical condition other than mental retardation, visual or hearing impairment, physical disability, or being emotionally disturbed, that significantly affects the functioning or development of the primary caretaker(s) and their ability to provide a suitable child care environment.

Value Value Label
1 yes
2 no
9 unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
54	**FCViol**	Domestic Violence	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	118

Incidents of inter-spousal physical or emotional abuse perpetrated by one of the spouses or parent figures upon the other spouse or parent figure in the child victim's home environment.

Value Value Label
1 yes
2 no
9 unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
55	**FCHouse**	Inadequate Housing	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	119

A risk factor related to substandard, overcrowded, unsafe, or otherwise inadequate housing conditions, including homelessness.

Value Value Label
1 yes
2 no
9 unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
56	**FCMoney**	Financial Problem	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	120

A risk factor related to the family's inability to provide sufficient financial resources to meet minimum needs.

Value Value Label
1 yes
2 no
9 unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
57	**FCPublic**	Public Assistance	Caretaker Risk Factors	F1	121

Any one or combination of the following welfare or social services programs: AFDC, General Assistance, Medicaid, SSI, Food Stamps, etc.

Value Value Label
1 yes
2 no
9 unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
58	**PostServ**	Post Investigation Services	Services Provided	F1	122

The child protective services agency, social services agency, and/or the child welfare agency provides or arranges post investigation services for the child/family as a result of needs discovered during the course of the investigation. If services were being provided prior to or as a result of the report of alleged child maltreatment, the continuation of the service provisions after the disposition of the investigation would constitute post investigation services. Post investigation services are delivered within the first 90 days after the disposition of the report and would include: Family Preservation, Family Support, Foster Care and other services listed in the NCANDS record layout.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
59	**ServDate**	Service Date	Services Provided	DATE11	123-133

The service date for post investigation services provided as a result of needs discovered during the course of the investigation should be the date of the report disposition or a date decided by the State to be more appropriate than the report disposition date. The service date for cases for which services were continued (or changed) as a result of the investigation disposition should be the date of the most recent case opening prior to the receipt of the report of alleged child maltreatment.

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
60	**FamSup**	Family Support Services	Services Provided	F1	134

Family support services are primarily community-based preventative activities designed to alleviate stress and promote parental competencies and behaviors that will increase the ability of families to successfully nurture their children; enable families to use other resources and opportunities available in the community; and create supportive networks to enhance child-rearing abilities of parents and help compensate for the increased social isolation and vulnerability of families.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
61	**FamPres**	Family Preservation Services	Services Provided	F1	135

Family preservation services typically are services designed to help families alleviate crises that might lead to out-of-home placement of children; maintain the safety of children in their own homes; support families preparing to reunify or adopt; and assist families in obtaining services and other supports necessary to address their multiple needs in a culturally sensitive manner. (If a child cannot be protected from harm without placement or the family does not have adequate strengths on which to build, family preservation services are not appropriate.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
62	**FosterCr**	Foster Care Services	Services Provided	F1	136

Services or activities associated with 24 hour substitute care for all children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the State agency has placement and care responsibility.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
63	**RmvDate**	Removal Date	Services Provided	DATE11	137-147

The month, day, and year that the child was removed from the care and supervision of his or her parents or parental substitutes, during or as a result of the investigation, by the child protective services or social services agency. If a child has been removed more than once, the removal date is the first removal in concert with the investigation.

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
64	**JuvPet**	Juvenile Court Petition	Services Provided	F1	148

A legal document filed with the court of original jurisdiction overseeing matters affecting children, requesting that the court take action regarding the child's status as a result of the investigation; usually a petition requesting the child be declared a dependent or delinquent child, or that the child be placed in an out of home setting.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
65	**PetDate**	Petition Date	Services Provided	DATE11	149-159

The month, day, and year that the juvenile court petition was filed.

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
66	**CoChRep**	Court-Appointed Representative	Services Provided	F1	160

A person required to be appointed by the court to represent a child in a neglect or abuse proceeding. May be an attorney or a court-appointed special advocate (or both) and is often referred to as a guardian ad litem. Makes recommendations to the court concerning the best interests of the child.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
67	**Adopt**	Adoption Services	Services Provided	F1	161

Services or activities provided to assist in bringing about the adoption of a child.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
68	**CaseMan**	Case Management Services	Services Provided	F1	162

Services or activities for the arrangement, coordination, and monitoring of services to meet the needs of children and their families.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
69	**Counsel**	Counseling Services	Services Provided	F1	163

Services or activities that apply the therapeutic processes to personal, family, situational or occupational problems in order to bring about a positive resolution of the problem or improved individual or family functioning or circumstances.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
70	**Daycare**	Day Care Services-Child	Services Provided	F1	164

Services or activities provided in a setting that meets applicable standards of State and local law, in a center or in a home, for a portion of a 24-hour day.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
71	**Educatn**	Educational and Training Services	Services Provided	F1	165

Services provided to the victim and/or the family to improve knowledge or daily living skills and to enhance cultural opportunities.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
72	**Employ**	Employment Services	Services Provided	F1	166

Services or activities provided to assist individuals in securing employment or acquiring of learning skills that promote opportunities for employment.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
73	**FamPlan**	Family Planning Services	Services Provided	F1	167

Educational, comprehensive medical or social services or activities which enable individuals, including minors, to determine freely the number and spacing of their children and to select the means by which this may be achieved.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
74	**Health**	Health-Related and Home Health Services	Services Provided	F1	168

Services to attain and maintain a favorable condition of health.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
75	**Homebas**	Home-Based Services	Services Provided	F1	169

In-home services or activities provided to individuals or families to assist with household or personal care activities that improve or maintain adequate family well-being. Includes homemaker services, chore services, home maintenance services and household management services.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
76	**Housing**	Housing Services	Services Provided	F1	170

Services or activities designed to assist individuals or families in locating, obtaining or retaining suitable housing.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
77	**TransLiv**	Independent and Transitional Living Svcs	Services Provided	F1	171

Services and activities designed to help older youth in foster care or homeless youth make the transition to independent living.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
78	**InfoRef**	Information and Referral Services	Services Provided	F1	172

Services or activities designed to provide information about services provided by public and private service providers and a brief assessment of client needs (but not a diagnosis and evaluation) to facilitate appropriate referral to these community resources.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
79	**Legal**	Legal Services	Services Provided	F1	173

Services or activities provided by a lawyer, or other person(s) under the supervision of a lawyer, to assist individuals in seeking or obtaining legal help in civil matters such as housing, divorce, child support, guardianship, paternity and legal separation.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
80	**MentHlth**	Mental Health Services	Services Provided	F1	174

Services to overcome issues involving emotional disturbance or maladaptive behavior adversely affecting socialization, learning, or development. Usually provided by public or private mental health agencies and includes residential services (inpatient hospitalization, residential treatment, and supported independent living) and non-residential services (partial day treatment, outpatient services, home-based services, emergency services, intensive case management and assessment).

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
81	**PregPar**	Pregnancy and Parenting Services	Services Provided	F1	175

Services or activities for married or unmarried adolescent parents and their families to assist them in coping with social, emotional, and economic problems related to pregnancy and in planning for the future.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
82	**Respite**	Respite Care Services	Services Provided	F1	176

Services involving temporary care of the child(ren) to provide relief to the caretaker. May involve care of the children outside of their own home for a brief period of time, such as overnight or for a weekend. Not considered by the State to be foster care or other placement.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
83	**SSDisabl**	Special Services-Disabled	Services Provided	F1	177

Services for persons with developmental or physical disabilities, or persons with visual or auditory, impairments, or services or activities to maximize the potential of persons with disabilities, help alleviate the effects of physical, mental or emotional disabilities, and to enable these persons to live in the least restrictive environment possible.

Value   Value Label
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
84	**SSDelinq**	Special Services-Juvenile Delinquent	Services Provided	F1	178

Services or activities for youth (and their families) who are, or who may become, involved with the juvenile justice system.

Value   Value Label
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
85	**SubAbuse**	Substance Abuse Services	Services Provided	F1	179

Services or activities designed to deter, reduce, or eliminate substance abuse or chemical dependency.

Value   Value Label
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
86	**Transprt**	Transportation Services	Services Provided	F1	180

Services or activities that provide or arrange for travel, including travel costs of individuals, in order to access services, or obtain medical care or employment.

Value   Value Label
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
87	**OtherSv**	Other Services	Services Provided	F1	181

Services or activities that have been provided to the child victim or family of the child victim, but which are not included in the services listed in the NCANDS record layout.

Value   Value Label
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
90	**Per1ID**	Perpetrator-1 ID	Perpetrators Data	A12	182-193

A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS data collection.

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXX")

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
91	**Per1Rel**	Perpetrator-1 Relationship	Perpetrators Data	F2	194-195

Refers to the primary role of the perpetrator with the child victim of maltreatment.

This is the relationship of the perpetrator to the child victim. If the perpetrator is a parent, the code for this field should be set to "01=parent". The detailed parent codes (i.e., biological parent, step-parent, or adoptive parent) are recorded in the Perpetrator As Parent field. It is possible for the same perpetrator to appear in record(s) of other children with a different relationship to those children.

Value	Value Label
1	parent
2	other relative (non foster parent)
3	relative foster parent
4	nonrelative foster parent
5	group home or residential facility staff
6	child daycare provider
7	unmarried partner of parent
8	legal guardian
9	other professionals
10	friends or neighbors
33	foster parent
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
92	**Per1Prnt**	Perpetrator-1 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data	F1	196

The perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.

Per1Rel = 1, then this variable should have a value other than 9.

Value	Value Label
1	biological parent
2	step-parent
3	adoptive parent
8	other parent
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
93	**Per1Cr**	Perpetrator-1 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data	F1	197

The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.

Null if not collected.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
94	**Per1Age**	Perpetrator-1 Age at Report	Perpetrators Data	F2	198-199

Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.

In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.

Value	Value Label
18	18 or Younger
70	70 or Older
75	75 years or older
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
95	**Per1Sex**	Perpetrator-1 Sex	Perpetrators Data	F1	200

The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.

Value	Value Label
1	male
2	female
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
96	**P1RacAI**	Perp 1 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data	F1	201

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
97	**P1RacAs**	Perpetrator-1 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data	F1	202

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
98	**P1RacBl**	Perp-1 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data	F1	203

A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns

99 **P1RacNH** Perp-1 Race Hawaiian or Other Pac Island   Perpetrators Data   F1   204

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands

Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).

Value   *Value Label*
  1   yes
  2   no
  3   unable to determine
  9   unknown or missing

---

100 **P1RacWh** Perpetrator-1 Race White   Perpetrators Data   F1   205

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Race should match on records (perpetrators) with the same Perpetrator ID (repeat perpetrators).

Value   *Value Label*
  1   yes
  2   no
  3   unable to determine
  9   unknown or missing

---

101 **P1RacUd** Perpetrator-1 Race Undetermined   Perpetrators Data   F1   206

The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.

Value   *Value Label*
  1   yes
  2   no
  9   unknown or missing

---

102 **Per1Ethn** Perpetrator-1 Ethnicity   Perpetrators Data   F1   207

A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Value   *Value Label*
  1   yes
  2   no
  3   unable to determine
  9   unknown or missing

---

103 **Per1Mil** Perpetrator-1 Military Member   Perpetrators Data   F1   208

A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.

Value   *Value Label*
  1   yes
  2   no
  9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
104	**Per1Pior**	Perpetrator-1 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data	F1	209

The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
105	**Per1Mal1**	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data	F1	210

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.

Should correspond to Maltreatment-1 Type ("ChMal1") and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level ("Mal1Lev").

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
106	**Per1Mal2**	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data	F1	211

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Leve.

Should correspond to Maltreatment-2 Type ("ChMal2") and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level ("Mal2Lev").

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
107	**Per1Mal3**	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data	F1	212

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.

Should correspond to Maltreatment-3 Type ("ChMal3") and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level ("Mal3Lev").

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
108	**Per1Mal4**	Perpetrator-1 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data	F1	213

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.

Should correspond to Maltreatment-4 Type ("ChMal4") and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level ("Mal4Lev").

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
109	**Per2ID**	Perpetrator-2 ID	Perpetrators Data	A12	214-225

A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS DCDC data collection.

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXXX")

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
110	**Per2Rel**	Perpetrator-2 Relationship	Perpetrators Data	F2	226-227

Primary role of the perpetrator with a child victim of maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	parent
2	other relative (non foster parent)
3	relative foster parent
4	nonrelative foster parent
5	group home or residential facility staff
6	child daycare provider
7	unmarried partner of parent
8	legal guardian
9	other professionals
10	friends or neighbors
33	foster parent
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
111	**Per2Prnt**	Perpetrator-2 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data	F1	228

This field indicates the perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	biological parent
2	step-parent
3	adoptive parent
8	other parent
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
112	**Per2Cr**	Perpetrator-2 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data	F1	229

The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
113	**Per2Age**	Perpetrator-2 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data	F2	230-231

Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.

In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.

Value	Value Label
18	18 or Younger
70	70 or Older
75	75 years or older
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
114	**Per2Sex**	Perpetrator-2 Sex	Perpetrators Data	F1	232

The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.

Value	Value Label
1	male
2	female
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
115	**P2RacAI**	Perp-2 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data	F1	233

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America),k and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
116	**P2RacAs**	Perpetrator-2 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data	F1	234

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
117	**P2RacBl**	Perp-2 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data	F1	235

A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns

118 **P2RacNH** Perp-2 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander   Perpetrators Data   F1   236

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

119 **P2RacWh** Perpetrator-2 Race White   Perpetrators Data   F1   237

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North African.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

120 **P2RacUd** Perpetrator-2 Race Undetermined   Perpetrators Data   F1   238

The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

121 **Per2Ethn** Perpetrator-2 Ethnicity   Perpetrators Data   F1   239

A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

122 **Per2Mil** Perpetrator-2 Military Member   Perpetrators Data   F1   240

A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
123	**Per2Pior**	Perpetrator-2 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data	F1	241

The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no
9   unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
124	**Per2Mal1**	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data	F1	242

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
125	**Per2Mal2**	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data	F1	243

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
126	**Per2Mal3**	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data	F1	244

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
127	**Per2Mal4**	Perpetrator-2 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data	F1	245

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.

Value   *Value Label*
1   yes
2   no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
128	**Per3ID**	Perpetrator-3 ID	Perpetrators Data	A12	246-257

A unique identification assigned to each perpetrator. This identification is not the actual State perpetrator identification but is an encrypted identification assigned by the State for purposes of the NCANDS data collection.

If MalDeath = 1 (Child Died), then this variable is suppressed (recoded to "XXXXXXX")

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
129	**Per3Rel**	Perpetrator-3 Relationship	Perpetrators Data	F2	258-259

Primary role of the perpetrator with a child victim of maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	parent
2	other relative (non foster parent)
3	relative foster parent
4	nonrelative foster parent
5	group home or residential facility staff
6	child daycare provider
7	unmarried partner of parent
8	legal guardian
9	other professionals
10	friends or neighbors
33	foster parent
88	other
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
130	**Per3Prnt**	Perpetrator-3 As A Parent	Perpetrators Data	F1	260

This field indicates the perpetrator's detailed parent role to the child at the time of the alleged maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	biological parent
2	step-parent
3	adoptive parent
8	other parent
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
131	**Per3Cr**	Perpetrator-3 As A Caretaker	Perpetrators Data	F1	261

The person who has been determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of the child was also responsible for the care and supervision of the child at the time of the maltreatment.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
132	**Per3Age**	Perpetrator-3 Age At Report	Perpetrators Data	F2	262-263

Age of an individual determined to have caused or knowingly allowed the maltreatment of a child. Age is calculated in years at the time of the report of child maltreatment.

In the Contributed File, this var is continuous. On output, it is bottom-coded to 18 and top-coded to 70.

Value	Value Label
18	18 or Younger
70	70 or Older
75	75 years or older
99	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
133	**Per3Sex**	Perpetrator-3 Sex	Perpetrators Data	F1	264

The gender of the perpetrator at the time of the report.

Value	Value Label
1	male
2	female
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
134	**P3RacAI**	Perp-3 Race Amer Indian or Alaska Native	Perpetrators Data	F1	265

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
135	**P3RacAs**	Perpetrator-3 Race Asian	Perpetrators Data	F1	266

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian sub continent, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
136	**P3RacBl**	Perp-3 Race Black or African American	Perpetrators Data	F1	267

A perpetrator having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
137	**P3RacNH**	Perp-3 Race Hawaiian - Pacific Islander	Perpetrators Data	F1	268

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
138	**P3RacWh**	Perpetrator-3 Race White	Perpetrators Data	F1	269

A perpetrator having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
139	**P3RacUd**	Perpetrator-3 Race Undetermined	Perpetrators Data	F1	270

The investigation has been unable to determine the race of the perpetrator.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
140	**Per3Ethn**	Perpetrator-3 Ethnicity	Perpetrators Data	F1	271

A perpetrator of Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity is a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
3	unable to determine
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
141	**Per3Mil**	Perpetrator-3 Military Member	Perpetrators Data	F1	272

A person on active duty in the Armed Services of the United States. This term includes active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps. Excluded are members of the Inactive Reserve or National Guard or retired military members.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
142	**Per3Pior**	Perpetrator-3 Prior Abuser	Perpetrators Data	F1	273

The recording in the State information system of previous substantiated or indicated incidents of child maltreatment by the perpetrator.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no
9	unknown or missing

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
143	**Per3Mal1**	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-1	Perpetrators Data	F1	274

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-1 Type and Maltreatment-1 Disposition Level.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
144	**Per3Mal2**	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-2	Perpetrators Data	F1	275

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-2 Type and Maltreatment-2 Disposition Level.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
145	**Per3Mal3**	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-3	Perpetrators Data	F1	276

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-3 Type and Maltreatment-3 Disposition Level.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
146	**Per3Mal4**	Perpetrator-3 Maltreatment-4	Perpetrators Data	F1	277

The perpetrator was involved in the corresponding maltreatment type on the record for a specific child, and this maltreatment was determined by investigation to be substantiated or indicated under State law. Also see Maltreatment-4 Type and Maltreatment-4 Disposition Level.

Value	Value Label
1	yes
2	no

Element	Name	Variable Label	Group	Type	Columns
151	**IsVictim**	Child is a Victim on This Report	Derived by NDACAN	F1	278

If any Mal1Lev through Mal4Lev has the value
1 = Substantiated, or
2 = Indicated, or
3 = Alternative Response Victim, OR
If MalDeath = 1 (Child died) THEN
This value is 1 (True); Otherwise it is 0 (False)

Value *Value Label*
   0   False: Is Not a Victim
   1   True: Is a Victim

Counties with more than 1000 Records

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
2020	Anchorage, AK	6087	Santa Cruz, CA	9015	Windham, CT
		6095	Solano, CA	9013	Tolland, CT
1073	Jefferson, AL	6071	San Bernardino, CA	9001	Fairfield, CT
1089	Madison, AL	6099	Stanislaus, CA	9005	Litchfield, CT
1095	Marshall, AL	6107	Tulare, CA	9003	Hartford, CT
1097	Mobile, AL	6111	Ventura, CA	9011	New London, CT
1103	Morgan, AL	6113	Yolo, CA		
		6115	Yuba, CA	11001	District of Columbia
5055	Greene, AR	6037	Los Angeles, CA		
5145	White, AR	6089	Shasta, CA	10001	Kent, DE
5143	Washington, AR	6017	El Dorado, CA	10003	New Castle, DE
5129	Searcy, AR	6001	Alameda, CA	10005	Sussex, DE
5123	St. Francis, AR	6045	Mendocino, CA		
5119	Pulaski, AR	6013	Contra Costa, CA	12081	Manatee, FL
5093	Mississippi, AR	6067	Sacramento, CA	12101	Pasco, FL
5069	Jefferson, AR	6019	Fresno, CA	12099	Palm Beach, FL
5051	Garland, AR	6023	Humboldt, CA	12097	Osceola, FL
5045	Faulkner, AR	6025	Imperial, CA	12093	Okeechobee, FL
5035	Crittenden, AR	6029	Kern, CA	12089	Nassau, FL
5031	Craighead, AR	6065	Riverside, CA	12087	Monroe, FL
5007	Benton, AR	6039	Madera, CA	12103	Pinellas, FL
5085	Lonoke, AR	6047	Merced, CA	12083	Marion, FL
		6053	Monterey, CA	12113	Santa Rosa, FL
4019	Pima, AZ	6059	Orange, CA	12085	Martin, FL
4013	Maricopa, AZ	6061	Placer, CA	12105	Polk, FL
4027	Yuma, AZ	6031	Kings, CA	12107	Putnam, FL
4025	Yavapai, AZ	6007	Butte, CA	12075	Levy, FL
4021	Pinal, AZ			12111	St. Lucie, FL
4015	Mohave, AZ	8013	Boulder, CO	12091	Okaloosa, FL
4005	Coconino, AZ	8123	Weld, CO	12115	Sarasota, FL
4003	Cochise, AZ	8101	Pueblo, CO	12117	Seminole, FL
4017	Navajo, AZ	8077	Mesa, CO	12119	Sumter, FL
		8069	Larimer, CO	12121	Suwannee, FL
6097	Sonoma, CA	8059	Jefferson, CO	12127	Volusia, FL
6073	San Diego, CA	8031	Denver, CO	12131	Walton, FL
6075	San Francisco, CA	8005	Arapahoe, CO	12109	St. Johns, FL
6077	San Joaquin, CA	8001	Adams, CO	12009	Brevard, FL
6079	San Luis Obispo, CA	8041	El Paso, CO	12095	Orange, FL
6081	San Mateo, CA			12005	Bay, FL
6083	Santa Barbara, CA	9009	New Haven, CT	12073	Leon, FL
6085	Santa Clara, CA	9007	Middlesex, CT	12011	Broward, FL

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
12015	Charlotte, FL	13015	Bartow, GA	17163	St. Clair, IL
12017	Citrus, FL	13021	Bibb, GA	17179	Tazewell, IL
12019	Clay, FL	13045	Carroll, GA	17183	Vermilion, IL
12021	Collier, FL	13047	Catoosa, GA	17195	Whiteside, IL
12023	Columbia, FL	13051	Chatham, GA	17197	Will, IL
12027	De Soto, FL	13057	Cherokee, GA	17201	Winnebago, IL
12031	Duval, FL	13059	Clarke, GA	17115	Macon, IL
12033	Escambia, FL	13063	Clayton, GA	17199	Williamson, IL
12069	Lake, FL	13067	Cobb, GA	17055	Franklin, IL
12001	Alachua, FL	13135	Gwinnett, GA	17113	McLean, IL
12035	Flagler, FL	13073	Columbia, GA	17019	Champaign, IL
12071	Lee, FL	13013	Barrow, GA	17031	Cook, IL
12063	Jackson, FL	13089	De Kalb, GA	17095	Knox, IL
12061	Indian River, FL	13095	Dougherty, GA	17043	DuPage, IL
12059	Holmes, FL	13213	Murray, GA	17073	Henry, IL
12051	Hendry, FL	13097	Douglas, GA	17077	Jackson, IL
12055	Highlands, FL	13009	Baldwin, GA	17091	Kankakee, IL
12053	Hernando, FL	13115	Floyd, GA	17001	Adams, IL
12039	Gadsden, FL	13117	Forsyth, GA	17097	Lake, IL
12057	Hillsborough, FL	13121	Fulton, GA	17099	La Salle, IL
		13127	Glynn, GA	17111	McHenry, IL
13233	Polk, GA	13129	Gordon, GA	17037	DeKalb, IL
13223	Paulding, GA	13071	Colquitt, GA		
13217	Newton, GA			18167	Vigo, IN
13215	Muscogee, GA	15003	Honolulu, HI	18089	Lake, IN
13151	Henry, GA	15001	Hawaii, HI	18163	Vanderburgh, IN
13175	Laurens, GA			18157	Tippecanoe, IN
13153	Houston, GA	19193	Woodbury, IA	18141	St. Joseph, IN
13245	Richmond, GA	19013	Black Hawk, IA	18105	Monroe, IN
13295	Walker, GA	19061	Dubuque, IA	18097	Marion, IN
13139	Hall, GA	19113	Linn, IA	18039	Elkhart, IN
13185	Lowndes, GA	19153	Polk, IA	18035	Delaware, IN
13247	Rockdale, GA	19155	Pottawattamie, IA	18019	Clark, IN
13255	Spalding, GA	19163	Scott, IA	18005	Bartholomew, IN
13275	Thomas, GA			18003	Allen, IN
13277	Tift, GA	16001	Ada, ID	18095	Madison, IN
13285	Troup, GA	16027	Canyon, ID	18091	La Porte, IN
13297	Walton, GA				
13299	Ware, GA	17167	Sangamon, IL	20173	Sedgwick, KS
13313	Whitfield, GA	17089	Kane, IL	20177	Shawnee, KS
13137	Habersham, GA	17121	Marion, IL	20091	Johnson, KS
13179	Liberty, GA	17119	Madison, IL	20209	Wyandotte, KS
13279	Toombs, GA	17143	Peoria, IL		
13077	Coweta, GA	17161	Rock Island, IL	21067	Fayette, KY

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
21199	Pulaski, KY	24003	Anne Arundel, MD	27003	Anoka, MN
21195	Pike, KY	24005	Baltimore, MD	27037	Dakota, MN
21193	Perry, KY	24021	Frederick, MD	27053	Hennepin, MN
21115	Johnson, KY	24025	Harford, MD	27123	Ramsey, MN
21125	Laurel, KY	24031	Montgomery, MD		
21227	Warren, KY	24033	Prince George's, MD	29047	Clay, MO
21117	Kenton, KY	24043	Washington, MD	29019	Boone, MO
21093	Hardin, KY			29071	Franklin, MO
21071	Floyd, KY	23031	York, ME	29077	Greene, MO
21059	Daviess, KY	23019	Penobscot, ME	29095	Jackson, MO
21037	Campbell, KY	23005	Cumberland, ME	29097	Jasper, MO
21015	Boone, KY	23011	Kennebec, ME	29099	Jefferson, MO
21111	Jefferson, KY			29183	St. Charles, MO
21073	Franklin, KY	26147	St. Clair, MI	29187	St. Francois, MO
		26117	Montcalm, MI	29189	St. Louis, MO
22103	St. Tammany, LA	26123	Newaygo, MI	29510	St. Louis City, MO
22105	Tangipahoa, LA	26125	Oakland, MI	29021	Buchanan, MO
22097	St. Landry, LA	26111	Midland, MI		
22095	St. John the Baptist, LA	26145	Saginaw, MI	28151	Washington, MS
22079	Rapides, LA	26115	Monroe, MI	28049	Hinds, MS
22073	Ouachita, LA	26149	St. Joseph, MI	28059	Jackson, MS
22071	Orleans, LA	26155	Shiawassee, MI		
22057	Lafourche, LA	26157	Tuscola, MI	30111	Yellowstone, MT
22055	Lafayette, LA	26159	Van Buren, MI	30013	Cascade, MT
22051	Jefferson, LA	26161	Washtenaw, MI	30063	Missoula, MT
22033	East Baton Rouge, LA	26163	Wayne, MI		
22019	Calcasieu, LA	26139	Ottawa, MI	37153	Richmond, NC
22017	Caddo, LA	26025	Calhoun, MI	37193	Wilkes, NC
22015	Bossier, LA	26005	Allegan, MI	37119	Mecklenburg, NC
22063	Livingston, LA	26015	Barry, MI	37125	Moore, NC
		26121	Muskegon, MI	37127	Nash, NC
25013	Hampden, MA	26021	Berrien, MI	37129	New Hanover, NC
25027	Worcester, MA	26099	Macomb, MI	37133	Onslow, NC
25025	Suffolk, MA	26045	Eaton, MI	37135	Orange, NC
25023	Plymouth, MA	26049	Genesee, MI	37147	Pitt, NC
25001	Barnstable, MA	26065	Ingham, MI	37151	Randolph, NC
25017	Middlesex, MA	26067	Ionia, MI	37155	Robeson, NC
25011	Franklin, MA	26073	Isabella, MI	37157	Rockingham, NC
25009	Essex, MA	26075	Jackson, MI	37159	Rowan, NC
25005	Bristol, MA	26077	Kalamazoo, MI	37161	Rutherford, NC
25003	Berkshire, MA	26081	Kent, MI	37171	Surry, NC
25021	Norfolk, MA	26093	Livingston, MI	37179	Union, NC
		26017	Bay, MI	37109	Lincoln, NC
24510	Baltimore City, MD			37191	Wayne, NC

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
37107	Lenoir, NC	34023	Middlesex, NJ	36113	Warren, NY
37195	Wilson, NC	34001	Atlantic, NJ	36045	Jefferson, NY
37183	Wake, NC	34013	Essex, NJ	36117	Wayne, NY
37027	Caldwell, NC	34015	Gloucester, NJ	36119	Westchester, NY
37001	Alamance, NC	34011	Cumberland, NJ	36111	Ulster, NY
37021	Buncombe, NC	34007	Camden, NJ	36015	Chemung, NY
37117	Martin, NC	34005	Burlington, NJ	36001	Albany, NY
37025	Cabarrus, NC	34003	Bergen, NJ	36003	Allegany, NY
37035	Catawba, NC	34025	Monmouth, NJ	36005	Bronx, NY
37045	Cleveland, NC			36007	Broome, NY
37049	Craven, NC	35043	Sandoval, NM	36009	Cattaraugus, NY
37051	Cumberland, NC	35061	Valencia, NM	36051	Livingston, NY
37057	Davidson, NC	35045	San Juan, NM	36013	Chautauqua, NY
37063	Durham, NC	35025	Lea, NM	36061	New York, NY
37067	Forsyth, NC	35001	Bernalillo, NM	36017	Chenango, NY
37071	Gaston, NC	35013	Dona Ana, NM	36019	Clinton, NY
37081	Guilford, NC	35009	Curry, NM	36021	Columbia, NY
37083	Halifax, NC	35005	Chaves, NM	36057	Montgomery, NY
37085	Harnett, NC	35015	Eddy, NM	36011	Cayuga, NY
37087	Haywood, NC	35049	Santa Fe, NM	36059	Nassau, NY
37101	Johnston, NC			36023	Cortland, NY
37089	Henderson, NC	32003	Clark, NV	36055	Monroe, NY
37097	Iredell, NC	32031	Washoe, NV	36053	Madison, NY
37023	Burke, NC			36047	Kings, NY
37065	Edgecombe, NC	36087	Rockland, NY	36043	Herkimer, NY
		36085	Richmond, NY	36037	Genesee, NY
31079	Hall, NE	36083	Rensselaer, NY	36035	Fulton, NY
31157	Scotts Bluff, NE	36081	Queens, NY	36033	Franklin, NY
31153	Sarpy, NE	36075	Oswego, NY	36029	Erie, NY
31109	Lancaster, NE	36065	Oneida, NY	36027	Dutchess, NY
31055	Douglas, NE	36071	Orange, NY		
31019	Buffalo, NE	36067	Onondaga, NY	39153	Summit, OH
31111	Lincoln, NE	36089	St. Lawrence, NY	39169	Wayne, OH
		36115	Washington, NY	39151	Stark, OH
33011	Hillsborough, NH	36069	Ontario, NY	39141	Ross, OH
33013	Merrimack, NH	36091	Saratoga, NY	39139	Richland, OH
33015	Rockingham, NH	36093	Schenectady, NY	39133	Portage, OH
		36099	Seneca, NY	39113	Montgomery, OH
34017	Hudson, NJ	36101	Steuben, NY	39099	Mahoning, OH
34021	Mercer, NJ	36103	Suffolk, NY	39095	Lucas, OH
34039	Union, NJ	36105	Sullivan, NY	39023	Clark, OH
34031	Passaic, NJ	36107	Tioga, NY	39093	Lorain, OH
34029	Ocean, NJ	36109	Tompkins, NY	39017	Butler, OH
34027	Morris, NJ	36063	Niagara, NY	39025	Clermont, OH

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
39035	Cuyahoga, OH	46103	Pennington, SD	48451	Tom Green, TX
39049	Franklin, OH			48453	Travis, TX
39057	Greene, OH	47115	Marion, TN	48469	Victoria, TX
39061	Hamilton, OH	47009	Blount, TN	48479	Webb, TX
39071	Highland, OH	47189	Wilson, TN	48485	Wichita, TX
39089	Licking, OH	47179	Washington, TN	48167	Galveston, TX
		47165	Sumner, TN	48245	Jefferson, TX
40027	Cleveland, OK	47163	Sullivan, TN	48423	Smith, TX
40097	Mayes, OK	47157	Shelby, TN	48041	Brazos, TX
40137	Stephens, OK	47155	Sevier, TN	48231	Hunt, TX
40131	Rogers, OK	47149	Rutherford, TN	48183	Gregg, TX
40125	Pottawatomie, OK	47141	Putnam, TN	48005	Angelina, TX
40121	Pittsburg, OK	47127	Moore, TN	48021	Bastrop, TX
40109	Oklahoma, OK	47121	Meigs, TN	48027	Bell, TX
40101	Muskogee, OK	47119	Maury, TN	48029	Bexar, TX
40143	Tulsa, OK	47011	Bradley, TN	48039	Brazoria, TX
40071	Kay, OK	47099	Lawrence, TN	48061	Cameron, TX
40047	Garfield, OK	47093	Knox, TN	48085	Collin, TX
40041	Delaware, OK	47089	Jefferson, TN	48099	Coryell, TX
40031	Comanche, OK	47065	Hamilton, TN	48113	Dallas, TX
40147	Washington, OK	47063	Hamblen, TN	48209	Hays, TX
40019	Carter, OK	47037	Davidson, TN	48135	Ector, TX
40017	Canadian, OK	47035	Cumberland, TN	48139	Ellis, TX
40013	Bryan, OK	47031	Coffee, TN	48141	El Paso, TX
40037	Creek, OK	47013	Campbell, TN	48215	Hidalgo, TX
		47109	McNairy, TN	48157	Fort Bend, TX
42101	Philadelphia, PA	47001	Anderson, TN	48213	Henderson, TX
42003	Allegheny, PA			48181	Grayson, TX
		48355	Nueces, TX	48187	Guadalupe, TX
44007	Providence, RI	48339	Montgomery, TX	48201	Harris, TX
		48329	Midland, TX	48121	Denton, TX
45091	York, SC	48309	McLennan, TX	48037	Bowie, TX
45003	Aiken, SC	48491	Williamson, TX		
45007	Anderson, SC	48303	Lubbock, TX	49057	Weber, UT
45015	Berkeley, SC	48361	Orange, TX	49053	Washington, UT
45019	Charleston, SC	48257	Kaufman, TX	49049	Utah, UT
45021	Cherokee, SC	48441	Taylor, TX	49035	Salt Lake, UT
45045	Greenville, SC	48251	Johnson, TX	49011	Davis, UT
45051	Horry, SC	48291	Liberty, TX		
45063	Lexington, SC	48367	Parker, TX	51550	Chesapeake, VA
45079	Richland, SC	48375	Potter, TX	51760	Richmond, VA
45083	Spartanburg, SC	48381	Randall, TX	51740	Portsmouth, VA
		48409	San Patricio, TX	51710	Norfolk, VA
46099	Minnehaha, SD	48439	Tarrant, TX	51700	Newport News, VA

FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name	FIPS	County Name
51810	Virginia Beach, VA	54011	Cabell, WV		
51165	Rockingham, VA	54007	Braxton, WV		
51153	Prince William, VA	54003	Berkeley, WV		
51107	Loudoun, VA	54109	Wyoming, WV		
51087	Henrico, VA	54041	Lewis, WV		
51059	Fairfax, VA				
51041	Chesterfield, VA				
51510	Alexandria, VA				
51770	Roanoke, VA				
53027	Grays Harbor, WA				
53077	Yakima, WA				
53073	Whatcom, WA				
53063	Spokane, WA				
53061	Snohomish, WA				
53053	Pierce, WA				
53033	King, WA				
53015	Cowlitz, WA				
53011	Clark, WA				
53005	Benton, WA				
53035	Kitsap, WA				
55063	La Crosse, WI				
55117	Sheboygan, WI				
55105	Rock, WI				
55139	Winnebago, WI				
55101	Racine, WI				
55071	Manitowoc, WI				
55025	Dane, WI				
55009	Brown, WI				
55087	Outagamie, WI				
55079	Milwaukee, WI				
54031	Hardy, WV				
54107	Wood, WV				
54099	Wayne, WV				
54081	Raleigh, WV				
54061	Monongalia, WV				
54059	Mingo, WV				
54055	Mercer, WV				
54047	McDowell, WV				
54043	Lincoln, WV				
54039	Kanawha, WV				
54029	Hancock, WV				